


| 3 | s | jumps | brinca, salta | verb | to suddenly push oneself up or forward (third person singular) | The rabbit jumps from one place to another. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 3 | H | lamp | lámpara | noun | a device used for giving or producing light | I turned off the lamp and went to sleep. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | s | lifts | levanta | verb | to raise or pick something up (third person singular) | The strong man lifts weights at the gym. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | H | lives | vive | verb | to be alive or exist; to have a home in a specified place (third person singular) | The family lives in an apartment. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | B | lung | pulmón | noun | an organ that gives blood oxygen from the air | The doctor made an x -ay of his right lung. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | M | most | el más | adverb | the superlative form of many | Jorge is the most dedicated student in class. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | s | plays | juega | verb | to take part in a activity for amusement or entertainment (third person singular) | The musician plays the piano for his family. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | B | pores* | poros | noun | the very tiny holes in your skin | sweat comes out of our pores. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | A | prey * | presa | noun | an animal that is hunted and killed by another for food. | A deer is prey for a lion. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | s | puts | pone | verb | move to or place in a particular position (third person singular) | The librarian puts the books on the shelf. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | A | scales | escamas | noun | the skin of reptiles and fish | The fish has slimy scales. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | H | screen | pantalla | noun | the part of the computer, television, or phone that has the visible image | The screen on his phone broke when he dropped it. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | H | shelf | estante | noun | a long flat board fixed horizontally, usually against a wall, so that objects can be stored on it | The student but the books back on the shelf. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | s | sings | canta | verb | to vocalize songs (third person singular) | Marc Anthony sings at his concerts. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | B | sleep | dormir | verb | to rest your mind and body by closing your eyes and becoming unconscious | I sleep seven hours every night. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | s | slow | lento | adjective | not moving fast | He was too slow and couldn't catch the bus. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | FE | smug | engreído | adjective | showing the annoying quality of being pleased about one's abilifies or knowledge | Jessica was very smug after she won the argument. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | w | snow | nieve | noun | frozen water crystals that fall from the sky | In some countries, there is a lot of snow during the winter. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | A | soft | suave | adjective | easy to bend or shape, not hard | The wool of a baby sheep is soff. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | B | spine | espina vertebral | noun | a column of vertebrae in the back part of the torso | My dad has a curve in his spine. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | s | stand | pararse | verb | to be in an upright position with all of your weight on your feet | I stand in the doorway as people come into class. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | A | sting | picar / punzar | verb | the act of an animal piercing something with a body part | Bees sting people when they are mad. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | NE | strait * | estrecho | noun | a narrow passage connecting two bodies of water | The Strait of Magellan is a very famous body of water. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | H | sweep | barrer | verb | to remove dust or dirf from a surface by using a broom | 1 sweep the floor of my room. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | GC | Swiss | suizo | noun/adj. | from Switzerland | swiss chocolate is delicious. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | B | wash | lavar | verb | to clean with water and sometimes soap or detergent | You wash your clothes every Saturday. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | A | wing | ala | noun | a part of the body that a bird uses to fly | The eagle had a broken wing and couldn' $\dagger$ fly. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | A | wolf | lobo | noun | the largest wild mammal of the canine family. | The wolf howls at the moon. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | P | works | trabaja | verb | an effort made in order to achieve something (third person singular) | He works to support his family. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | H | bleach | cloro | noun | chemical used to make things whiter | I used bleach to remove a stain on my shirt. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | H | buys | compra | verb | to acquire a good or service in exchange for money (third person singular) | She buys food for her family. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | H | calls | Ilama | verb | to communicate either in a loud voice or by telephone (third person singular) | The mother calls her son on his cellphone. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | NE | calm | calma | adjective | peaceful and quiet; without hurried movement, worry or noise | He was calm under pressure. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | M | coin | moneda | noun | a small round piece of metal, which is used as money | Mario has a coin from every country in South America. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | H | come | venir | verb | to move toward a particular person or place | Please come over here. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | F | cooks | cocina | verb | to prepare food usually with heat (third person singular) | The chef cooks a lot of food in his restaurant. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | s | crawl | gatear | verb | to move slowly along the ground | Babies crawl before they can walk. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | s | dance | bailar | verb | to move your body ryythmically | Pedro loves to dance at parties. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | A | dead | muerto | adjective | no longer living, the state of not breathing, lacking a heartbeat | All the plants are dead, because no one watered them. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | F | drank | bebí, tomé | verb | to consume liquids (simple past) | I drank all of the coffee this moming. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | s | drawn | dibujado | verb | to create images using a writing instrument (past participle) | Flor has drawn a comic strip. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | s | draws | dibuja | verb | to create images using a writing instrument (third person singular) | The arrist draws an image for his girffriend. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | F | drink | beber, tomar | verb | to consume liquids | I drink lemonade when I am thirsty. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | F | drunk | tomado | verb | to consume liquids (past participle) | Raquel has drunk milk every morning since she was a little girl. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | T | flown | volado | verb | to move through the air especially at a high speed (past participle) | I have never flown in a helicopter. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | B | foot | pie | noun | the lowest part of the leg | Eduardo kicked the soccer ball with his foot. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | G | good | bien | adjective | fine, okay, all right | Gallo pinto tastes good. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | в | grown* | crecido | verb | to increase in size naturally (past participle) | Sebastian has grown so much since the last time I saw him. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | B | have | tener | verb | to possess, own, or hold | I have many books in my room. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | в | head | cabeza | noun | the upper part of the body that is connected to the neck | He put a hat on his head. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | B | heart | corazón | noun | the organ that pumps blood throughout the body | The heart is the symbol of love. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | B | joint | arriculación | noun | a junction between two or more bones in the body | The knee is the body's largest joint. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | A | lion | león | noun | a large cat that is native to Africa and India | You can find a lion in the jungle. |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 4 | M | north | norte | noun | the direction in which a compass needle normally points; the opposite of south | Nicaragua is the country north of Costa Rica |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 4 | в | plump | gordito | adjective | having a pleasantly soff, rounded body or shape | The pillow was plump. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | A | shark | tibưón | noun | a large and often dangerous fish | I saw a shark in the ocean. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | F | sharp | filoso | adjective | having a fine point for cutting or piercing | The knife is very sharp. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | sc | shown* | mostrado | verb | to cause or allow to be seen, display (past participle) | Lily was shown a picture of her grandmother. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | в | skull | cráneo | noun | the bones of the head that surround the brain | If he had worn a helmet while riding his bike, he may not have fractured his skull. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | B | slept | durmió | verb | to rest your mind and body by closing your eyes and becoming unconscious (simple past) | I slept on the couch because there were no more beds. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | B | small | pequeño | adjective | litile in size | The cow is big, but the the chicken is small. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | SC | smart | inteligente | adjective | very good at learning or thinking about things: intelligent | The student seemed smart because she answered all the test questions correctly. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | AD | smooth | liso | adjective | not rough, even | The table is smooth. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | A | squid | calamar | noun | a sea animal with a long, thin, soft body and ten arms | The squid used one of its arms to bring the fish to its mouth. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | s | stood | se pusieron de pie | verb | to maintain an upright position on the feet (simple past) | My friends stood on the bus all the way to Nicaragua. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | H | stool | banco, taburete | noun | a piece of furniture to sit on | She sat on the stool. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | NE | swamp | pantano | noun | a low area of land that collects water | There are many crocodiles in the swamp. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | H | swept | barió | verb | to clean with a broom (simple past) | He swept the dirt off the floor. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | s | swing | balancearse | verb | to move forward and backward while hanging on to something | The monkeys swing with their arms through the trees. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | s | throw | tirar, lanzar | verb | to propel or cast away an object | Basketball players throw the ball into the hoop. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | s | thrown* | tirado | verb | to propel or cast away an object (past participle) | The ball was thrown over the net. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | w | warm | tibio | adjective | at a comfortably high temperature | He wears shorts when it's warm outside. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | A | whale * | ballena | noun | large marine animal which lives in the ocean | A blue whale is huge. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | C | white | blanco | adjective | the color of mik or bone | The piece of paper is white. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | B | alive | vivo | adjective | to have life | After the dangerous storm the animals are still alive. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | begun | comenzado | verb | to take the first action or start (past participle) | Lucia has begun to like eating broccoli. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | AD | bright | brillante | adjective | giving off much light | The stars are very bright in the sky tonight. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | s | catch | atrapar | verb | intercept something that is thrown or dropped | I catch the ball with my glove. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | P | clause * | cláusula | noun | a particular part of a legal written document | Romeo Santos added a clause in his contract for a big dressing room. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | w | cloud | nube | noun | white bodies of water in the sky | There is a large cloud in front of the sun. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | н | couch | sillón | noun | a large comfortable chair, usually with cushions | The living room couch is very comfortable to sit on. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | GC | Dutch | holandés | noun/adj. | from Netherlands | The Dutch fulips and windmills are famous worldwide. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | fifth | quinto | adjective | ordinal number 5 in a sequence; 5 th | Carol's fith class of the day is math. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | s | fight | pelear | verb | to use physical force to try to defeat someone or something | The cats fight with each other for food. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | fourth | cuarto | adjective | ordinal number 4 in a sequence; 4th | April is the fourth month of the year. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | GC | French | francés | noun/adj. | from France | Some say the French language is similar to the Spanish language. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | A | gecko | geco | noun | a tropical lizard | There is a small gecko that lives in my bathroom. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | NE | ground | fierra | noun | a unit of weight in general equal to | The ground was covered in leaves after the storm. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | A | howl | aullar | verb | to make a loud cry | The wolves howl at the moon. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | GC | lish | irlandés | noun/adj. | from lreland | St. Patrick's Day is an lish holiday. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | H | item | articulo | noun | a single particular thing in a group or list | The last item on my grocery list is bread. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | SC | learns | aprende | verb | to obtain knowledge (third person singular) | The dog learns how to behave from his owner. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | liter | litro | noun | a metric unit of capacity used to measure liquid volume; equal to 1,000 cubic centimeters | Pedro bought a 2 liter bottle of soda. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | B | liver | hígado | noun | an organ in the abdomen that cleans blood | Liver failure is a possible result of overconsumption of alcohol. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | FE | loud | ruidoso | adjective | strongly audible, noisy to the point of pain | Please do not be loud, the baby is sleeping. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | meter | metro | noun | the basic unit of length in the metric system; 100 centimeters | The length of the table is one meter. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | A | mouse | ratón | noun | a small long-tailed rodent with pointy ears | The mouse ate the entire block of cheese. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | B | mouth | boca | noun | the part of the body you use to eat and to communicate | It is impolite to chew with your mouth open. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | never | nunca | adverb | not at any time or occasion | My family never eats watermelon. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | night* | noche | noun | the time of day when it's dark outside; after sunset and before sunrise | 1 sleep for 8 hours every night. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | ninth | noveno | adjective | ordinal number 9 in a sequence; 9 9h | The ninth month of the year is September. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | H | oven | horno | noun | a cooking instrument that is used to bake and roast food | I bake cookies in the oven. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | pound | libra | noun | a unit of weight equal to 16 ounces | He ordered a pound of steak for dimner! |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | A | rabbit | conejo | noun | a small animal that hops and has long ears. | Bugs Bunny is a famous carroon rabbit. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | right* | derecha | noun | the right-hand part, side, or direction; opposite of left | Make a right turn at the corner of the school. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | second | segundo | adjective | ordinal number 2 in a sequence: 2nd | The second place winner got a silver medal. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | A | shrimp | camarón | noun | a small crustacean with a long body | My mom's favorite seafood is shrimp. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | sixth | sexto | adjective | ordinal number 6 in a sequence; 6 th | The sixth month of the year is June. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | south | sur | noun | a cardinal direction; the opposite of north | Panama is the country south of Costa Rica. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | tenth | décimo | adjective | ordinal number 10 in a sequence: 10th | The tenth month of the year is October. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | B | thigh | muslo | noun | the upper part of the leg | The athlete's thigh was very strong. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | M | third | tercero | adjective | ordinal number 3 in a sequence; 3rd | The third month of the year is March. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 5 | A | tiger | tigre | noun | a ferocious wild striped feline that eats other animals | The tiger ate the antelope. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 5 | s | uses | usa | verb | to put into service or employ (third person singular) | A monkey uses his tail to hang from the tree. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | T | visit | visitar | verb | go to, see and spend time with someone socially | On the weekends, I visit my grandmother in Puntarenas. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | w | water | agua | noun | clear liquid that fills the oceans, lakes, and rivers | We should drink 8 glasses of water a day to be healthy. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | AD | worst | el peor | adjective | the superlative form of bad | Yuck! That is the worst piza I 've ever eaten. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | F | beaten | ganado | verb | to defeat (past participle) | The blue team had beaten the red team by two points. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | H | binder | portafolio | noun | folded cardboard with three metal rings used to hold papers in place | I put my notes in my three-ring binder. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | B | broken | roto | noun | damaged and no longer in one piece or in working order | We cannot watch the game because the television is broken. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | FF | cary | llevar | verb | to take from one place to another place | Female kangaroos carry their babies in their pouches. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | $s$ | chosen | elegido | verb | to select or pick from a group (past participle) | Francis was chosen to join the soccer club. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | M | closer | más cerca | adjective | nearer; the comparative form of close | Cartago is closer to San Jose than Liberia. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | w | cloudy | nublado | adjective | when there are many clouds | It is so cloudy that I can't see the sun. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | B | cuter | más lindo | adjective | having a more pleasing and usually youthful appearance; the comparative form of cute | Babies are cuter than adults. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | B | darker | más oscuro | adjective | having less light in color than other things: the comparative form of dark | The sky is darker at night than during the day. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | H | dishes | platos | noun | what people use to eat on | My brother always washes the dishes. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | H | dresser | vestidor | noun | a piece of furniture used to hold clothes | My brother's pants are in his dresser. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | s | driven | conducido | verb | to guide, control, or direct (past participle) | Emilio has driven a car since he was 16. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | F | eaten | comido | verb | to consume food (past participle) | My friend has never eaten spinach. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | B | elbow | codo | noun | the joint that allows the arm to bend | l broke my elbow two years ago. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | A | falcon | halcón | noun | a bird of prey with long pointed wings and a notched beak | A falcon can be trained to hunt with humans. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | s | fallen | caído | verb | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { to drop or come down under the } \\ \text { influence of gravity (past participle) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | My little brother has fallen in the river many times. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | M | fewer | menos | adjective | less; the comparative form of few | There are fewer teachers in the elementary school than in the high school. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | NE | flower* | flor | noun | a colorful plant with petals | Sharon's favorite flower is the rose. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | A | fury | peludo | adjective | having a thick hairy coat of fur | I like to rub the furry dog because he is so soft. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | H | given | dado | verb | to put in the possession of another (past participle) | Lucy has arready given Carlos a birthday present. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | P | greedy | avaricioso | adjective | desirous of wealth, profit | Greedy people always want more money. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | F | grilled | asado | adjective | when food is cooked on a metal frame over fire | Grilled chicken is healthier than fried chicken. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | AD | harder | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { más duro; más } \\ \text { difícil } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | adjective | firmer or more difficult; the comparative form of hard | This math exam is harder than the biology test. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | H | living | viviendo | verb | to be alive or exist (present progressive) | I am living in Costa Rica. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | F | mashed | puré de | adjective | when a food is crushed into a soff pulp | A traditional Thanksgiving dish is mashed potatoes. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | FE | meaner | más malo | adjective | more cruel; the comparative form of mean | Bullies are meaner when no one stands up to them. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | AD | poorer | más pobre | adjective | having less money; the comparative form of poor | Coffee pickers are typically poorer than coffee owners. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | w | rainy | Iluvioso | adjective | when water is falling from the clouds | I use an umbrella when iti is rainy outside. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | B | risen | levantado | verb | to get higher (past participle) | She finished all of her chores by the time the sun had risen. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | FE | ruder | más grosero | adjective | less polite; the comparative form of rude | Saying bad words is ruder than forgetting to say thank you. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | AD | safer | más seguro | adjective | more secure; the comparative form of safe | Some beaches are safer than others. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | A | scaly | escamoso | adjective | covered with an outer protective layer of flat overlapping plates | Most reptiles are scaly animals. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | AD | sicker | más enfermo | adjective | more ili: the comparative form of sick | We both have colds, but she is sicker than I am. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | B | slower | más lento; más despacio | adjective | less quick; the comparative form of slow | The turtle is slower than the jaguar. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | B | smaller | más pequeño | adjective | litiler; the comparative form of small | Apples are smaller than watermelons. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | SC | spoken | hablado | verb | $\begin{aligned} & \text { to communicate verbally (past } \\ & \text { participle) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | I haven't spoken to him yet. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | AD | sticky | pegajoso | adjective | tending to attach itself to something when touched | The sticky gum clung to the bottom of his shoe. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | GC | stolen | robado | verb | to take without permission (past participle) | Ronald doesn't have a phone because it was stolen. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | w | stormy | tormentoso | adjective | having strong weather like wind, rain, thunder, and lightning | 1 stay inside when the weather is stormy. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | B | stuffy | tapado | adjective | filled with mucus due to illness (nose) or - lacking fresh air (room) | It was hard to breathe because of my stuffy nose. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | w | sunny* | soleado | adjective | when the sun is shining | l like to go to the beach when the weather is sunny. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | s | taken | cogido | verb | to get into one's hands, control (past participle) | The father has taken away his child's toys as punishment. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | F | tasty | sabroso | adjective | something that is delicious | People like to eat tasty snacks. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | w | windy | ventoso | adjective | when the wind is blowing | l like to fly kites when itis windy. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | B | woken | despertado | verb | to cease to sleep (past participle) | You have woken the patient too soon. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | C | yellow | amarillo | adjective | the color of the sun | The petals of a sunflower are yellow. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | A | zebra | cebra | noun | an African wild horse with black and white stripes | A zebra looks a lot like a horse. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | F | bitten | mordido | verb | to cut, grip, or tear with the teeth (past participle) | I was bitten by a poisonous snake this morning! |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | FE | bravest | el más valiente | adjective | the most valiant; the superlative form of brave | Superman is the bravest superhero. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | B | breathe | respirar | verb | to inhale and exhale using your lungs. | When the doctor checks your heart, he says "breathe in and breathe out." |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | AD | cheapest | el más barato | adjective | the least expensive; the superlative form of cheap | El Rey is the cheapest coffee. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | F | chopped | picado | adjective | to be cut up into small pieces | Chopped onions are delicious in guacamole. |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 7 | н | cleanest | el más limpio | adjective | the most free of dirt or marks ; the superlative form of clean | The kitchen is the cleanest room in the house. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | NE | coldest | el más frio | adjective | the lowest temperature; the superlative form of cold | Nightrime is the coldest part of the day. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | NE | deepest | el más profundo | adjective | having the longest distance from bottom to top; the superlative form of deep | This is the deepest end of the swimming pool. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | s | driving | manejando, conduciendo | verb | to guide, control, or direct (progressive form) | They are driving too fast in a school area. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | w | frozen | congelado | verb | hardened into ice or a solid body (past participle) | Eliana likes frozen cappuccinos. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | H | getting | obteniendo, agarrando | verb | to come into possession of, receive (progressive form) | He is getting his degree in Physics. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | H | gotten | obtenido | verb | to come into possession of, receive (past participle) | Karina had never gotten a massage before. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | в | having | teniendo | verb | to possess, experience, or hold (progressive form) | Are you having fun? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | s | hidden | escondido | verb | to conceal or prevent from being seen (past participle) | The pirate has hidden his gold in a secret cave. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | s | hiking | haciendo caminata | verb | a long walk in the country or wilderness (progressive form) | I like hiking in the mountains. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | s | hitting | pegando | verb | to come into contact with force (progressive form) | David got in trouble for hitting his brother in the face. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | FE | hopeful | esperanzado | adjective | Expecting something to happen or to be true, giving courage or confidence. | Abby is hopeful that her bad luck will soon change. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | w | hottest | el más caliente | adjective | having the highest temperature; the superlative form of hot | Guanacaste is the hottest province in Costa Rica. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | FE | kindest | el más amable | adjective | the nicest: the superlative form of kind | Their mother is the kindest person I know. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | B | longest | el más largo | adjective | extending a greater distance; the superlative form of long | The middle finger is the longest finger. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | AD | loudest | el más ruidoso | adjective | noisiest; the superlative form of loud | Trucks are the loudest vehicles. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | H | mopped | trapeó | verb | to wipe or clear a surface, especially a floor (simple past) | She mopped the floor because it was dirity. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | H | mopping | trapeando | verb | to wipe or clear a surface, especially a floor (progressive form) | Beatriz is mopping the entire kitchen floor. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | FE | prouder | más orgulloso | adjective | ```feeling pleasure or satisfaction as a result of one's achievements, qualities, or possessions; the comparative form of proud``` | He felt prouder after learning about his country's fight for independence. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | H | putting | poniendo | verb | to place in a specific location (progressive form) | She is putting her best dishes on the table for the party. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | AD | richest | el más rico | adjective | having the most money; the superlative form of rich | Celebrities are the richest people in the world. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | s | ridden | montado | verb | to have been carried as in a vehicle or on horseback, bike, or motorcycle (past participle) | Yesenia had never ridden a bike before. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | s | riding | montando | verb | to be carried as in a vehicle or on horseback, bike, or motorcycle (present participle) | My friend is riding her bike to the meeting. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | s | running | corriendo | verb | to move quickly on foot (progressive form) | He is running to catch the bus. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | FE | saddest | el más triste | adjective | the most unhappy; the superlative form of sad | La llorona is the saddest story I have ever heard. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | s | shaken | sacudido | verb | to move from side to side with quick. short, forcible movements (progressive) | He asked for his drink to be shaken, not stirred. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | в | shaven | rasurado | verb | to cut off hair close to the skin using a razor (past participle) | He was running late and did not realize that his face was only half shaven. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | B | shaving | rasurándose | verb | the action of removing hair with a razor (progressive form) | My dad is shaving his face. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | s | silting | sentándose | verb | to rest with one's torso upright, supported by the buttocks (progressive form) | He is sitting on the porch outside. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | B | stronger | más fuerte | adjective | having more power: the comparative form of strong | She is stronger than him because she exercises. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | sc | studied | estudió | verb | to dedicate time and attention academically to gain knowledge | My cousin studied engineering. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | s | swimming | nadando | verb | to move one's body through water (progressive form) | The children are swimming in the river. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | $s$ | taking | llevando | verb | to get into one's hands, control (progressive form) | I am taking my backpack with me to the park. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | B | tallest | el más alto | adjective | having a relatively great height; the superlative form of tall | Trees are the tallest plants. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | F | thirsty | sediento | adjective | feeling a need to drink something | You are going to be very thirsty if you don't drink enough water. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | B | waking | despertándose | verb | to cease to sleep (progressive form) | I don't like waking up in the morning. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | NE | warmer | más tibio | adjective | having a higher temperature; the comparative form of warm | Guanacaste is warmer than Cartago. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | M | weekly* | semanalmente | adverb | every week, of or occuring every week | The school sends out announcements on a weekly basis. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | NE | wettest | el más húmedo, el más mojado | adjective | soaked with water or some other form of liquid; the superlative form of wet | Limón is the wettest province in Costa Rica. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | M | yearly | anualmente | adverb | every year, of or pertaining to an occurance every year | The bachillerato is a yearly exam for seniors. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | A | aftack | atacar | verb | to act against in a violent way | Bees don't attack people unless they are provoked. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | A | beaver | castor | noun | a small rodent with a wide, flat tail, that cuts down trees with its teeth to build dams | The beaver built a dam in the river. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | M | billion | billón | adjective | a large number with 10 place values 1,000,000,000 | There are seven billion people in the world. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | H | blanket | cobija | noun | a piece of material used on a bed for warmth | I cover my bed with a blanket. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | M | daily | diariamente | adverb | every day | Most people take a shower daily. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | M | every | cada | adjective | each time | Every Sunday my family goes to church. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | A | feather | pluma | noun | the outer covering of the body of a bird | I found a quetzal feather in the woods. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | B | finger | dedo | noun | one of the five digits attached to the hand | Carolina has a ring on her finger. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | GC | German | alemán | noun/adj. | from Germany | I like to eat German chocolate. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | M | hundred | cien | adjective | the number that comes after 99 | She lives one hundred meters north of the grocery store. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 8 | H | iron | plancha | noun | a heavy appliance that becomes hot to straighten clothing | Clothes need a very hot iron to get rid of wrinkles. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 8 | sc | known | sabido, conocido | verb | to understand (past participle) | Lilliana has known how to play the piano for a long time. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | A | lobster | langosta | noun | an ocean animal that has a long body, <br> a hard shell, and a pair of pincers | Lobster is a delicious seafood. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | FE | lonely | solitario | adjective | being by yourself, without anyone around | Brittany was lonely after her best friend moved away. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | P | manager | gerente | noun | a person who is responsible for controlling all or part of a company | He was promoted to manager at the hotel. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | FF | member | miembro | noun | a person who belongs to a group or an organization | I am the youngest member of my family. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | M | million | millón | adjective | a large number with 7 place values - $1,000,000$ | Bill Gates has more than a million dollars. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | M | monthly | mensualmente | adverb | every month, occurring or pertaining to repeated events every month | The magazine is delivered monthly. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | F | mustard | mostaza | noun | a yellow sauce | My friend puts mustard on her hot dogs. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | M | often | a menudo | adverb | frequently, many times | People often exercise at the gym. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | A | panther | pantera | noun | a blackleopard | A panther is a very scary animal in the jungle. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | H | pillow | almohada | noun | a soft, stuffed item used to rest a head during sleep | My bed has a flufy pillow. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | GC | polish | polaco | adj. | from Poland | My Polish friends invited me to visit them in Warsaw. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | FE | polite | educado | adjective | having and showing good manners and respect for everyone | It is polite to say "Thank you," after receiving a gift. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | sc | pronoun | pronombre | noun | a substitute for a noun (example: I, she, he, we, etc.) | "Il" is the most commonly used pronoun in English. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | sc | proven | probado | verb | to demonstrate to be true (past participle) | Tom has proven himself to be a good friend. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | A | reptile | reptil | noun | a cold blooded animal that lays eggs | A snake is a type of reptile. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | FE | selfish | egoista | adjective | having or showing concern for only yourself and not for the needs of other people | The little boy is very selfish because he won't share his cookies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | в | slender | esbelto | adjective | to describe someone who is slim or thin | My cousin is slender because she exercieses a lot. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | FE | shier/shyer* | más timido | adjective | more nervous to meet people; the comparative form of shy | New first year students are shier/shyer than the returning fifth year students. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | FE | strange | extraño, raro | adjective | Unusual or odd, not normal; weird | The strange man wore three hats. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | A | tapir | danta | noun | a pig-like animal with a long nose and short legs that lives in the forests of tropical America and Southeast Asia | You can see a tapir in Corcovado. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | M | thousand | mil | adjective | the number that comes after 999 | Can you give me five thousand colones? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | w | thunder | trueno | noun | the noise that comes after a lightning strike | The thunder during the storm was loud. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | B | tonsils | amígdalas | noun | a body part that protects the immune system from infection | Maria had her tonsils taken out to avoid infections |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | T | travels | viaja | verb | to go from one place to another (third person singular) | My friend travels to other countries. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | A | warus | morsa | noun | a large animal that lives on land and in the sea and that has flippers and two long tusks | A warus can live in very cold climates. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | в | whiter | más blanco | adjective | more white; the comparative form of white | Using bleach on your clothes will make them whiter. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | sc | writes | escribe | verb | to form letters, words, or symbols on a surface (third person singular) | The famous Costa Rican author, Carmen Lyra, writes children's books. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | sc | witing | escribiendo | verb | to form letters, words, or symbols on a surface (progressive form) | I am writing a book about my life in Costa Rica. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | sc | wrote * | escribió | verb | to form letters, words, or symbols on a surface (simple past) | He wrote that book in 1974. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | A | parakeet | periquito | noun | a small parrot with green feathers and a long tail | The parakeet sang all morning long. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | FF | themselves | ellos mismos | plural pronoun | those same people - used as the object of a verb or preposition to refer to people or animals that have already been mentioned | They did their homework by themselves. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | HII | swelling | hinchazón | noun | when one part of the body gets bigger | We put ice on his finger to help with the swelling. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | B | weakest | el más débil | adjective | having the least amount of power; the superlative form of weak | She feels the weakest when she is sick. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | LD | preposition | preposición | noun | a word expressing relation to another word | Even native English speakers can have difficulty with using the correct preposition in a sentence. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | PA | elderly | mayor, anciano | adjective | describing a person who has lived a long time | My elderly neighbor needs help crossing the street. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | PA | scrufty | desaliñado | adjective | not neat, clean, or orderly | His beard was scruffy after two days of not shaving. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | $s$ | therefore | por lo tanto | adverb | as a result; consequently | Cars are dangerous; therefore, you must always wear a safety belt. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | CPG | bookkeeping | contabilidad | noun | keeping records of money transactions | Her great grandfather studied bookkeeping at the University of Costa Rica. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | Cs | handkerchief | pañuelo | noun | a small cloth used to wipe sweat off your face or to blow your nose | He blows his nose into his handkerchief. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | Cs | underwear | ropa interior | noun | clothing worn under your clothes | Every morning I put on clean underwear. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | NE | grassland | sabana | noun | a large open area of country covered with grass | Large herds of cattle graze in the grassland. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | FF | adopted | adoptado | adjective | a child legally taken into a family to raise as their own child | Mark's parents adopted him ten years ago. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | B | awoken | despertado | verb | to rise from sleep (past participle) | Elena was awoken by the alarm clock. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | A | badger | tejón | noun | a gray and black animal that lives in the ground and has short thick legs and long claws on its feet | Emily was excited to see a badger while hiking. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | PA | hairdo | peinado | adjective | the style in which a person's hair is cut and styled | The mohawk is an extreme hairdo. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | PA | overweight | sobre peso | adjective | when a person weighs more than the healthy range for his or her age, gender, and height | Pablo is overweight because he eats a hamburger everyday and does not exercise. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | s | highlighter | resaltador | noun | a type of pen with colored ink used to mark notes | The student uses a highlighter to mark important words. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | $\pi$ | sightseeing | turismo | noun | the activity of visiting the famous or interesting places of an area | We did a lot of sightseeing on our vacation. |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 9 | w | sandstorm | tormenta de arena | noun | a windstorm that blows a large amount of dust and sand | There was a sandstorm in the desert yesterday. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 9 | FD | lopsided | ladeado | adjective | with one side lower or smaller than the other | Her ears were lopsided; so her glasses looked crooked. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | HII | constipated | constipado | adjective | having a bowel movement less than 3 times per week | Luke's stomach hurt because he was constipated. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | NE | endangered | en peligro (de extinción) | adjective | A serious risk of extinction | The leatherback turtle is an endangered species. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | QT | immediately | inmediatament | adverb | right now; without delay | Open that door immediately! |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | QT | probability | probabilidad | noun | the chance that something can happen | The probability of passing the test is very high. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | A | pigeon | paloma | noun | a bird similar to the dove but larger with white or gray feathers | A pigeon is a common bird to see in San Jose. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | FC | appetizer | entrada | noun | a dish that comes before the main course | Mozzarella sticks are a delicious appetizer. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | FD | accidentally | accidentalmen te | adverb | happening in a way that is not planned, by chance | He accidentally bumped into the kitchen table. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | FD | doubfiul | dudoso | adjective | not likely to be true, not probable | It's doubtful that Costa Rica will have a snow storm. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | FD | embarrassed | avergonzado | adjective | feeling ashamed or shy | He felt embarrassed, because he forgot his money. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | P | build | construir | verb | to make or construct something, often a structure or building; to construct from parts | Beavers build their houses out of sticks. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | s | builds | construye | verb | to make or construct something, often a structure or building; to construct from parts (third person singular) | Jorge builds houses. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | s | climb | escalar | verb | to go towards the top of something | Hikers climb up tall mountains. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | $s$ | climbs | escala | verb | to go towards the top of something (third person singular) | The child climbs the tree to reach a mango. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | H | cursive | cursivo | adjective | a slanted, formal lype of handwriting | Most people only use cursive handwriting for their signature. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | B | cury | curvilineo | adjective | bent or formed into a curve | The road through Cerro de la Muerte is very curvy. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | FE | doubt | duda | noun | a feeling of uncertainty | There is no doubt that Costa Rica will be in the next World Cup! |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | SC | dumb | tonto | adjective | not showing or having good judgment or intelligence : stupid or foolish | I think this song is dumb, can you change it? |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | FE | guily | culpable | adjective | feeling worried or unhappiness about something wrong you have done. | Susan felt guilty for forgetting to call her mother. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | B | handsome | guapo | adjective | having an attractive appearance, used for males only | Richard is a very handsome man. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | C | hazel | castaño | adjective | similar in color to light brown | My mom's hazel eyes are very pretty. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | FE | honest | honesto | adjective | sincere, upright, fair | Honest people don't tell lies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | w | humid | húmedo | adjective | when there is a lot of water vapor in the air | It is very hot and humid in the rainforests of Costa Rica. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | GC | Indian | indio | noun/adj. | from India | My friend Michelle loves to cook Indian food. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | s | kayak | kayak | noun | a long narrow boat that is pointed at both ends and that is moved by a paddle with two blades | He put his kayak in the river and prepared for his trip. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | H | kettle | cafetera | noun | a deep pot used for boiling liquids like tea or soup | We heated water in the kettle to make tea. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | GC | kingdom | reino | noun | a country ruled by a king or queen | Spain was once a powerful kingdom. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | A | koala | koala | noun | an Australian marsupial that eats Eucalyptus leaves | The koala is a very cute animal. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | A | lemur | lémur | noun | a primate with a long tail found only in Madagascar | In "Madagascar", the king lemur liked to dance. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | S | listen | escuchar | verb | to give one's attention to a sound | l like to listen to music. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | A | peacock | pavo real | noun | a large bird that has a very long bright blue and green tail. | The peacock had a very colorful tail. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | FE | petite | chiquita | adjective | a person that is small in stature and height | She is petite so she can wear small clothes. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | M | quarter | cuarto | noun | one-fourth: may also refer to fifteen minutes; a measure of currency equal to 25 cents | It is a quarter after two o ' clock. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | SC | sking | esquiando | verb | the activity or sport of gliding on water or snow using a pair of narrow strips of fiberglass | Skiing is my Canadian friend's favorite sport. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | B | smoother | más suave | adjective | having a flatter, more even surface, the comparative form of smooth | Her hair is smoother because she uses conditioner. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | GC | smuggle | contrabandear | verb | to take something into or out of a place in an illegal or secret way | The police officer arrested him because he tried to smuggle drugs across the border. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | s | snorkel | hacer snorkel | verb | to swim underwater while using a breathing tube | We can snorkel in the ocean. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | P | stylist | estilista | noun | a person who cuts and styles hair; fashion consultant | Carolina Herrera has a personal stylist. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | FE | surprise | sorpresa | noun | a completely unexpected occurrence | His bithday party was a surprise. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | A | termites | termitas | noun | small wood-eating insects that live in large colonies | Termites ate a part of my wooden door. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | AD | fighter | más estrecho; más apretado | adjective | more closely fitting; the comparative form of tight | Jeans are tighter than sweatpants. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | FE | angrier | más enojado | adjective | madder; the comparative form of angry | The longer we argued, the angrier he became. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | A | armadillo | armadillo | noun | a small animal that lives underground with a hard shell covering it's head and body | Alicia saw an armadillo in Monteverde. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | P | bartender | cantinero | noun | a person who mixes and serves drinks at a bar | The bartender made me a piña colada. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | P | caterer | proveedor de comida | noun | a person who prepares the food for a social event | The caterer made delicious cakes for our graduation. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | B | chubbier | más gordo | adjective | a bit fatter; the comparative form of chubby | She was chubbier when she was a baby. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | FE | craziest | el más loco | adjective | the most insane; the superlative form of crazy | His uncle is the craziest member of the family. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | A | creature | criatura | noun | another way to say animal | A scary creature was lurking in my closet. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | ${ }^{1}$ | cruise | crucero | noun | a trip taken for pleasure on a ship | The cruise ships always come to Puerto Limón. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | FE | drowsy | somnoliento | adjective | sleepy and lethargic: half asleep | Some medicine can make us feel drowsy. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | M | earier | más temprano | adjective | before the expected time; the comparative form of early | I arrived earier than everyone else. |  |  |  |  |  |  |



| 11 | T | departure | salida | noun | the action of leaving somewhere | Your time of departure is $12: 45 \mathrm{pm}$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | FF | godfather | padrino | noun | a man who sponsors a child during a baptism. | Anna asked Jorge to be the godfather of her child. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | fF | grandparent | abuelo/abuela | noun | your father or mother's father or mother | His only grandparent lived with his family. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | B | handsomest | el más guapo | adjective | the most pleasing to the eye; the superlative form of handsome ("most handsome" is used more frequently) | Her husband is the handsomest man in the city. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | B | healthier | más saludable | adjective | having better health; the comparative form of healthy | Vegetables are healthier than french fries. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | GC | Japanese | japonés | noun/adj. | from Japan | Anime is a Japanese art form. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | GC | Korean | coreano | noun/adj. | from Korea | Korean barbeque is very popular. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | M | occur | ocurir | verb | to happen | Natural disasters occur when you least expect them. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | sc | phrase | frase | noun | a sequence of two or more words without a verb | "Oh my God" is a popular phrase in English. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | M | probably | probablemente | adverb | very likely | It will probably rain in San Jose in March. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | NE | rough * | aspero | adjective | an uneven surface; not smooth | My car's tires are damaged after driving on a rough road. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | P | sculptor | escultor | noun | a person who makes statues | The garden was filled with the works of a famous sculptor. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | FF | separate | separado | adjective | division of people or things | My brother and sister sleep in separate rooms. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | FE | serious | serio | adjective | not joking or funny | The principal was serious during his presentation. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | FF | stepbrother | hermanastro | noun | the son of your stepmother or stepfather | Steven is my stepbrother because his father and my mother got married. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{11}$ | FF | stepfather | padrastro | noun | your mother's husband who is not your biological father | Jim lives with his mother and his stepfather. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | FF | stepmother | madrastra | noun | your father's wife who is not your biological mother | Karen's father remarried to her stepmother. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | FF | stepsister | hermanastra | noun | the daughter of your stepmother or stepfather | Ana's mother married my father, so now she is my stepsister. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | B | straighter | $\begin{gathered} \text { más recto: más } \\ \text { liso } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | adjective | not having any curves or bends; the comparative form of straight | When I iron my hair, it is straighter than normal. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | FD | unbelievable | increíble | adjective | Something incredible or extraordinary | The students did an unbelievable job on their projects. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | FD | unfortunately | desafortunada mente | adverb | suffering from bad luck | Unfortunately, the soccer game was cancelled due to rain. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | FF | commitment | compromiso | noun | a promise to do something | Marriage is a life-long commitment between two people. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | NE | decimate | diezmar | verb | to severely damage or destroy a large part of something | The logging industry will decimate the rainforest. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | s | cognitive | cognitivo | adjective | the process of knowing and remembering | Developing new cognitive abilities is important for children. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | CPG | bipartisan | bipartidista | adjective | including members from two groups | The President needed bipartisan support to pass the new law. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | FD | apprehensive | aprensivo | adjective | afraid that something bad could happen | The student was apprehensive about going to a new school. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | FD | effectiveness | eficacia | noun | Ability to produce a desired result. | Workers are evaluated on their effectiveness at their job. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | FD | outrageous | escandaloso | adjective | very shocking or unreasonable. | The price of the new phone was outrageous. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | FD | stubbornness | obstinación | noun | to refuse to do or think something differently | The stubbornness of the donkey angered the farmer. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | FD | suspiciously | sospechosame nte | adverb | causing a feeling that something is wrong or that someone is behaving wrongly | He behaved suspiciously when the police walked by. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | FE | violent | violente | adjective | an uncontrolled strong, rough force; inclined towards unrestrained force | American football is a violent sport. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | T | baggage | equipaje | noun | personal belongings packed in suitcases | Pick up your baggage after you get off the airplane. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | M | billionth | billonésimo | adjective | ordinal number 1,000,000,000 in a sequence: 1,000,000,000th | The billionth star was discovered in 1936. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | H | ceiling | cielo raso | noun | overhead interior surface of a room, the inside roof | The bathroom has a white ceiling. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | FE | diligent | diligente | adjective | showing dedication; hard-working and thorough | The Spelling Bee participants were diligent in their studies. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | GC | diplomat | diplomático | noun | a political representative or civil servant | The Costa Rican diplomat to China asked for help with the lights at the national stadium. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | M | eighteenth | decimoctavo | adjective | ordinal number 18 in a sequence; 18th | The eighteenth of August is my wedding anniversary. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | M | eighth | octavo | adjective | ordinal number 8 in a sequence; 8 th | The eighth month of the year is August. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | M | eightieth | octogésimo | adjective | ordinal number 80 i a sequence: 80th | Grandpa Kevin celebrated his eightieth birthday. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | M | eleventh | undécimo | adjective | ordinal number 11 in a sequence: 11 th | Some students choose to graduate after eleventh grade. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | H | envelope | sobre | noun | a flat, paper container with a sealable flap | I put the letter in an envelope. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | M | fifteenth | decimoquinto | adjective | ordinal number 15 i a sequence; 15th | A quinceañera celebrates a girl's fifteenth birthday |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | M | fiffieth | quincuagésimo | adjective | ordinal number 50 in a sequence; 50th | He won the prize for being the fiftieth caller to the radio station. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | M | forrieth | cuadragésimo | adjective | ordinal number 40 in a sequence: 40th | Jesus came out of the desert on the fortieth day. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | M | fourteenth | decimocuarto | adjective | ordinal number 14 in a sequence; 14th | David celebrated his fourteenth birthday at the beach. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | GC | heritage | herencia | noun | the buildings, paintings, customs, etc. which are important in a culture or society | The oxcart is an important part of Costa Rican heritage. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | M | hundredth | centésimo | adjective | ordinal number 100 in a sequence; 100th | The teacher reminded his students of the classroom rules for the hundredth time. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | FE | jealous | celoso | adjective | hostile toward a rival or one believed to enjoy an advantage | Max feels jealous every time another boy looks at his girlfriend. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | T | luggage | equipaje | noun | suitcases or bags used to pack personal belongings | Don't bring more luggage than you can carry. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | m | millionth | millonésimo | adjective | ordinal number $1,000,000$ in a sequence; 1,000,000th | Jose was the millionth person through the door. |  |  |  |  |  |  |




| 15 | sc | continuum | continuum | noun | a range or series of things that are slightly different from each other and that exist between two different possibilities | An example of a continuum is a range of temperatures from freezing to boiling. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 | F | effervescent | efervescente | adjective | bubbles that form and rise in a liquid; fizzy | Coca Cola is an effervescent drink. |
| 15 | AD | exquisite | exquisito | adjective | very beautiful or delicate | Her singing voice is truly exquisite. |
| 15 | GC | extraterrestrial | extraterestre | noun | coming from or existing outside the planet Earth | NASA is researching extraterrestrial life on Mars. |
| 15 | AD | heterogeneous | heterogéneo | adjective | made up of parts that are different | She had a heterogeneous collection of many different types of seashells. |
| 15 | sc | hierarchy | jerarquía | noun | is a system of things ranked above each other | She is moving up the hierarchy from vice president to president. |
| 15 | sc | hypothesis | hipótesis | noun | an idea or theory that is not proven but that leads to further study or discussion | Their hypothesis is that watching too much television can damage one's vision. |
| 15 | AD | hysterical | histérico | adjective | very funny | The comedian was hysterical; we couldn't stop laughing. |
| 15 | AD | impeccable | impecable | adjective | perfect; without errors or faults | He speaks impeccable English. |
| 15 | P | infrastructure | infraestructura | noun | the basic systems and services, such as transport and power supplies, that a country or organization uses in order to work effectively | Route 32 is an important piece of Costa Rica's infrastructure. |
| 15 | M | juxtaposition | yuxtaposición | noun | to place very different things together in order to create an interesting effect $\dagger$ or to show how they are the same or different | The juxtaposition of modern art with classical art helped me notice the differences in styles. |
| 15 | GC | leprechaun | duende | noun | a creature in old lrish stories that looks like a very small man | According to legend, if you catch a leprechaun he will show you where treasure is hidden. |
| 15 | s | maneuver | maniobra | noun | a clever or skillful action or movement | It took seven people to maneuver the tiger out of its cage. |
| 15 | A | metamorphosis | metamorfosis | noun | a major change in the appearance or character of someone or something | The caterpillar went through metamorphosis and became a butterfly. |
| 15 | P | meteorologist | meteorólogo | noun | a scientist that studies the atmosphere and weather | The meteorologist says it will rain all week. |
| 15 | AD | mischievous | travieso | adjective | $\begin{aligned} & \text { causing or tending to cause } \\ & \text { annoyance or minor harm or damage } \end{aligned}$ | The mischievous puppy ate my homework. |
| 15 | AD | narcissism | narcisismo | noun | loving and admiring yourself and especially your appearance too much | Some people think that Facebook is causing narcissism among users. |
| 15 | AD | obnoxious | desagradable | adjective | unpleasant in a way that makes people feel offended, annoyed, or disgusted | Some teenagers were being loud and obnoxious. |
| 15 | A | pachyderm | paquidermo | noun | type of animal that has hooves and thick skin; elephant | He fed the pachyderm peanuts at the zoo. |
| 15 | HII | pharmaceutical | farmacéutico | adjective | of or relating to the production and sale of drugs and medicine | The pharmaceutical company creates medicine. |
| 15 | AD | picturesque | pintoresco | adjective | very pretty or charming : like a painted picture | The view of the mountains was very picłuresque. |
| 15 | sc | prerequisite | requisito previo | noun | something that you officially must have or do before you can have or do something else | Graduating from high school is a prerequisite for going to college. |
| 15 | P | prerogative | prerrogativa | noun | a special right or privilege that some people have | It's a writer's prerogative to decide the fate of her characters. |
| 15 | sc | prestigious | prestigioso | adjective | the respect and admiration that someone or something gets for being successful or important | Harvard is a prestigious university. |
| 15 | sc | pronunciation | pronunciación | noun | the way in which a word or name is pronounced | What is the correct pronunciation of his name? |
| 15 | AD | ravenous | voraz | adjective | extremely hungry. | By the time dinner was finally ready, we were ravenous. |
| 15 | A | regurgitate | regurgitar | verb | to bring food that has been swallowed back to and out of the mouth | The mother birds regurgitate food to feed their young. |
| 15 | FF | reminisce | recordar viejas historias | verb | to talk, think, or write about things that happened in the past | My grandfather likes to reminisce about the time when he was a child. |
| 15 | P | repertoire | repertorio | noun | all the things that a person is able to do; a collection | She has quite a repertoire of funny stories. |
| 15 | AD | tenacious | tenaz | adjective | very determined to do something | He won't give up, because he is a tenacious competitor. |
| 15 | HII | tourniquet | torniquete | noun | ```a bandage, strip of cloth, etc.., that is tied tightly around an injured arm or leg to stop or slow the bleeding from a wound``` | The nurse put a tourniquet on the soldier's arm to stop the injury from bleeding. |
| 15 | AD | ubiquitous | ubicuo | adjective | being everywhere at the same time. | Salsa Lizano is ubiquitous on restaurant tables in Costa Rica. |
| 15 | AD | unnecessary | innecesario | adjective | not needed | It is unnecessary to cook the fish over a flame when making ceviche. |
| 15 | HII | vertebrae | vérebras | noun | bones composing the spinal column. | There are 33 vertebrae in the human spine. |
| 15 | AD | vociferous | vociferante | adjective | expressing feelings or opinions in a very loud or forceful way | Their applause was rather vociferous when Costa Rica scored the winning goal. |
| 15 | FD | thoughffulness | consideración | noun | Having consideration for others | Thank you for your thoughtfulness. |
| 15 | NE | biodegradable | biodegradable | adjective | capable of being slowly destroyed and broken down into very small parts by natural processes, bacteria, etc. | Organic peels and coffee grounds are biodegradable. |
| 15 | HIL | lethargy | letargo | noun | a lack of energy or a lack of interest in doing things | Lethargy is one of the symptoms of malaria. |
| 15 | FF | camaraderie | camaradería | noun | a feeling of good friendship among the people in a group | Sports teams often have a great sense of camaraderie. |
| 15 | FD | theoretical | teórico | adjective | relating to what is possible or imagined rather than to what is known to be true or real | The idea was purely theoretical. It hadn't been tested or put into practice yet. |
| 15 | FD | fluorescent | fluorescente | adjective | strikingly bright, vivid, or glowing | The fluorescent light bulb lasts longer than the incandescent. |
| 15 | FD | ephemeral | efimero | adjective | lasting a very short time | His fame turned out to be ephemeral. Nobody remembered him after a month. |
| 15 | E | kaleidoscope | calidoscopio | noun | a tube that has mirrors and loose pieces of colored glass so that you see many different patterns when you turn the tube | She looked at the beautiful, changing patterns in her kaleidoscope. |

[1] KEY:
A= animals
AD = adjectives \& descriptors
B - body
C - colors
F - food
FE = Feelings and emotions
FF - friends and family
G - greetings and leave takings
GC - global cultures \& space
H - home
M - measurement, time, location
NE - Nature and environment
P - professions
S - sports
SC - school
T-travel
W - weather

